# PHILIPPINE NATIONAL **STANDARD**

**PNS/BAFS ICS** 

**Maximum Residue Limits (MRLs):** 

**Apples** 

**Citrus Fruits** 

Grapes

Longan

Lychee

**Oranges** 

**Pears** 



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#### **Foreword**

Each country has developed its own food regulatory systems from the perspective of consumer and environmental protection resulting in significant differences in regulatory policies and approaches. These diverse regulatory systems may affect trade of goods through non-compliance to food import control requirements such as import maximum residue limits (MRLs) or import tolerances of pesticide residues.

Since 2014, the Philippines' Department of Agriculture has continued its efforts on the establishment of internationally harmonized national standards on pesticide residue. The Technical Working Group (TWG) was amended per Special Order No. 90 series of 2017 to facilitate the adoption of the list of maximum residue limits for selected crops. The project is a collaborative effort of experts from the Bureau of Plant Industry (BPI), Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority (FPA), Philippine Council for Agriculture and Fisheries Value Commodity Development Program (HVCDP), AgriPinov High University of the Philippines at Los Baños (UPLB), NFA-Food Development Center (FDC), DOST-Food and Nutrition Research Institute (FNRI), CropLife Philippines, Inc., Crop Protection Association of the Philippines, Inc. (CPAP), Philippine Integrated Crop Management Association (PICMA), and Bureau of Agriculture and Fisheries Standards (BAFS). The TWG, through several meetings, prepared the draft standard for presentation on a public information forum held in Davao City (Region XI) in order to make stakeholders aware of the set limits, before the document was finalized and adopted as Philippine National Standards (PNS).

These adopted MRLs for selected imported crops is an adoption of the list of harmonized MRLs of pesticide products from the ASEAN MRLs Database. This initial list is subject to regular review and updating by the BAFS' TWG. For the residue of pesticides not yet included on the list, Codex MRLs shall apply. In the absence of the Codex MRL, the MRLs set by the country of origin may apply subject to evaluation of competent authority. It is envisioned that compliance with these set limits will minimize regulatory disparities and enhance the trade as well as promote consumer protection against harmful effects of pesticides.

## **Apple**

Pesticide Active Ingredient	Import Tolerance
captan	25.00
carbaryl	5.00
chlorpyrifos	1.00
cyfluthrin	0.50
diflubenzuron	1.00
deltamethrin	0.20
fenitrothion	0.50
methidathion	0.50

### **Citrus Fruits**

Pesticide Active Ingredient	Import Tolerance
2,4-D	1.00
abamectin	0.01
amitraz	0.50
benomyl	10.00
bromopropylate	2.00
carbaryl	7.00
chlorothalonil	5.00
chlorpyrifos	1.00
cyfluthrin	0.30
cyhalothrin (includes λ-cyhalothrin)	0.20
cypermethrin	2.00
deltamethrin	0.02
dicofol	5.00
diflubenzuron	0.50
dimethoate	2.00
fenthion	2.00
fenvalerate	2.00
imidacloprid	1.00
malathion	4.00
metalaxyl	5.00
methomyl	1.00
paraquat	0.02
permethrin	0.50

## Grapes

Pesticide Active Ingredient	Import Tolerance
bromopropylate	2.00
carbaryl	5.00
carbendazim	3.00
chlorothalonil	0.50
chlorpyrifos	0.50
cycloxydim	0.50
cypermethrin	0.20
deltamethrin	0.05
dicofol	5.00
dithiocarbamates	5.00
ethephon	1.00
fenitrothion	0.50
fenpropathrin	5.00
folpet	2.00
imidacloprid	1.00
iprodione	10.00
malathion	8.00
metalaxyl	1.00
methidathion	1.00
methomyl	0.30
permethrin	2.00
tebufenozide	2.00
triadimefon	0.50
triadimenol	2.00
vinclozolin	5.00

## Orange

Pesticide Active Ingredient	Import Tolerance
benomyl	1.00
buprofezin	0.50
carbendazim	1.00
deltamethrin	no value yet
dithiocarbamates	2.00
methidathion	2.00
Thiamethoxam	0.50

## Longan

Pesticide Active Ingredient	Import Tolerance
chlorpyrifos	0.50
cypermethrin	1.00

# Lychee

Pesticide Active Ingredient	Import Tolerance
chlorpyrifos	2.00
cypermethrin	2.00

### **Pear**

Pesticide Active Ingredient	Import Tolerance
captan	15.00
carbaryl	5.00
chlorpyrifos	1.00
diflubenzuron	1.00
dimethoate	1.00
fenitrothion	0.50

### References

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ASEAN Expert Working Group on Maximum Residue Limits of Pesticides. 2015. Database of ASEAN MRLs.

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